How can random numbers be generated in R? Can you provide examples?

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June 25, 2024

Random numbers can be generated in R using various functions and packages. These functions use algorithms to generate a sequence of numbers that appear to be random. One commonly used function is "runif()", which generates uniformly distributed random numbers between 0 and 1. Another function, "rnorm()", can be used to generate random numbers from a normal distribution. Additionally, the "sample()" function allows for the generation of random numbers from a specific set of values. Other packages such as "rbinom" and "rpois" can also be used to generate random numbers from different distributions. Example code for generating random numbers in R using these functions may look like this:

- Generating 10 random numbers between 0 and 1:
runif(10)

- Generating 10 random numbers from a normal distribution with mean 5 and standard deviation 2:
rnorm(10, mean = 5, sd = 2)

- Generating 5 random numbers from the set 1, 2, 3, 4, 5:
sample(1:5, 5)

Overall, there are many functions and packages available in R for generating random numbers, allowing for flexibility in the type and range of random numbers that can be generated.

Generate Random Numbers in R (With Examples)

You can use the following methods to generate random numbers in R:

Method 1: Generate One Random Number in Range

#generate one random number between 1 and 20
runif(n=1, min=1, max=20)

Method 2: Generate Multiple Random Numbers in Range

#generate five random numbers between 1 and 20
runif(n=5, min=1, max=20)

Method 3: Generate One Random Integer in Range

#generate one random integer between 1 and 20
sample(1:20, 1)

Method 4: Generate Multiple Random Integers in Range

#generate five random integers between 1 and 20 (sample with replacement)
sample(1:20, 5, replace=TRUE)

#generate five random integers between 1 and 20 (sample without replacement)
sample(1:20, 5, replace=FALSE)

The following examples show how to use each of these methods in practice.

Method 1: Generate One Random Number in Range

The following code shows how to generate one random number between 1 and 20:

#generate one random number between 1 and 20
runif(n=1, min=1, max=20)

8.651919

This function generates 8.651919 as the random number between 1 and 20.

Method 2: Generate Multiple Random Numbers in Range

The following code shows how to generate five random numbers between 1 and 20:

#generate five random numbers between 1 and 20
runif(n=5, min=1, max=20)

12.507360 6.719675 1.836038 17.685829 16.874723

Method 3: Generate One Random Integer in Range

The following code shows how to generate one random integer between 1 and 20:

#generate one random integer between 1 and 20
sample(1:20, 1)

7

This function generates 7 as the random integer between 1 and 20.

Method 4: Generate Multiple Random Integers in Range

The following code shows how to generate five random integers between 1 and 20:

```
#generate five random integers between 1 and 20 (sample with replacement)
sample(1:20, 5, replace=TRUE)
```

20 13 15 20 5

```
#generate five random integers between 1 and 20 (sample without replacement)
sample(0:20, 5, replace=FALSE)
```

6 15 5 16 19

Note that if we use replace=TRUE then we allow the same integer to be generated more than once.

However, if we use replace=FALSE then we do not allow the same integer to be generated more than once.