

How can dates be compared in VBA? Provide examples.

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June 24, 2024

RECOMMENDED CITATION

stats writer (2024). *How can dates be compared in VBA? Provide examples..*

PSYCHOLOGICAL SCALES. Retrieved from <https://scales.arabpsychology.com/?p=150695>

In VBA, dates can be compared by using the relational operators such as "greater than" (>), "less than" (<), "less than or equal to" (<=). These operators can be used to compare two dates and determine their chronological order. For example, the following code compares two dates and displays a message based on the result:

```
Dim date1 As Date
Dim date2 As Date

date1 = #1/1/2020#
date2 = #1/2/2020#

If date1 > date2 Then
    MsgBox "Date1 is after Date2"
Else
    MsgBox "Date1 and Date2 are the same"
End If
```

This comparison can be useful in various scenarios such as sorting data based on dates, checking for overlapping dates, or validating input dates in a form.

Compare Dates in VBA (With Examples)

You can use the following basic syntax in VBA to compare two dates:

```
Sub CompareDates()
```

```
Dim i As Integer
```

```
For i = 2 To 5
```

```
If CDate(Range("A" & i)) < CDate(Range("B" & i)) Then
```

```
Result = "First Date is Earlier"
```

```
Elseif CDate(Range("A" & i)) > CDate(Range("B" & i))
```

```
Then
```

```
Result = "First Date is Later"
```

```
Else
```

```
Result = "Dates Are Equal"
```

```
End If
```

```
Range("C" & i) = Result
```

```
Next i
```

```
End Sub
```

This particular example will compare the dates in the corresponding cells in the ranges A2:A5 and B2:B5 and return the result of the date comparisons in the range C2:C5.

Note: The CDate function converts the value in a given cell to a date.

The following example shows how to use this syntax in practice.

Example: Compare Dates in VBA

Suppose we have the following two columns with dates in Excel:

	A	B	C	D	E
1	First Date	Second Date			
2	1/1/2023	1/4/2023			
3	1/9/2023	1/5/2023			
4	1/10/2023	1/10/2023			
5	1/14/2023	1/14/2023			
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					

Suppose we would like to compare the dates in each corresponding row and output the results of the date comparison in column C.

We can create the following macro to do so:

```
Sub CompareDates()
```

```
Dim i As Integer
```

```
For i = 2 To 5
```

```
If CDate(Range("A" & i)) < CDate(Range("B" & i)) Then
```

```
Result = "First Date is Earlier"
```

```
Elseif CDate(Range("A" & i)) > CDate(Range("B" & i))  
Then  
Result = "First Date is Later"  
Else  
Result = "Dates Are Equal"  
End IfEnd If  
  
Range("C" & i) = Result  
  
Next i  
End Sub
```

When we run this macro, we receive the following output:

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	First Date	Second Date				
2	1/1/2023	1/4/2023	First Date is Earlier			
3	1/9/2023	1/5/2023	First Date is Later			
4	1/10/2023	1/10/2023	Dates Are Equal			
5	1/14/2023	1/14/2023	Dates Are Equal			
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						
16						
17						
18						
19						

The results of the date comparisons are now shown in column C.